

3883

2007-2008 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 29, 2007

Introduced by M. of A. DINOWITZ, THIELE, GALEF -- read once and referred to the Committee on Election Law

AN ACT to amend the election law, in relation to enacting the agreement among the states to elect the president by national popular vote

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Article 12 of the election law is amended by adding a new
2 title 4 to read as follows:

3 TITLE IV

4 AGREEMENT AMONG THE STATES TO ELECT THE

5 PRESIDENT BY NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE

6 SECTION 12-400. SHORT TITLE.

7 12-402. ADOPTION AND TEXT OF COMPACT.

8 S 12-400. SHORT TITLE. THIS TITLE SHALL BE KNOWN AND MAY BE CITED AS
9 "AGREEMENT AMONG THE STATES TO ELECT THE PRESIDENT BY NATIONAL POPULAR
10 VOTE".

11 S 12-402. ADOPTION AND TEXT OF COMPACT. THE AGREEMENT AMONG THE STATES
12 TO ELECT THE PRESIDENT BY NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE IS ADOPTED AND ENACTED
13 INTO LAW AS FOLLOWS:

14 ARTICLE I

15 MEMBERSHIP. ANY STATE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUM-
16 BIA MAY BECOME A MEMBER OF THIS AGREEMENT BY ENACTING THIS AGREEMENT.

17 ARTICLE II

18 RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE IN MEMBER STATES TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE
19 PRESIDENT. EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL CONDUCT A STATEWIDE POPULAR ELECTION
20 FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

21 ARTICLE III

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
{ } is old law to be omitted.

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1 MANNER OF APPOINTING PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS IN MEMBER STATES. 1. PRIOR
2 TO THE TIME SET BY LAW FOR THE MEETING AND VOTING BY THE PRESIDENTIAL
3 ELECTORS, THE CHIEF ELECTION OFFICIAL OF EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL DETER-
4 MINE THE NUMBER OF VOTES FOR EACH PRESIDENTIAL SLATE IN EACH STATE OF
5 THE UNITED STATES AND IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA IN WHICH VOTES HAVE
6 BEEN CAST IN A STATEWIDE POPULAR ELECTION AND SHALL ADD SUCH VOTES
7 TOGETHER TO PRODUCE A "NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE TOTAL" FOR EACH PRESIDEN-
8 TIAL STATE.

9 2. THE CHIEF ELECTION OFFICIAL OF EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL DESIGNATE
10 THE PRESIDENTIAL SLATE WITH THE LARGEST NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE TOTAL AS
11 THE "NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE WINNER".

12 3. THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTOR CERTIFYING OFFICIAL OF EACH MEMBER STATE
13 SHALL CERTIFY THE APPOINTMENT IN THAT OFFICIAL'S OWN STATE OF THE ELEC-
14 TOR SLATE NOMINATED IN THAT STATE IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE NATIONAL POPU-
15 LAR VOTE WINNER.

16 4. AT LEAST SIX DAYS BEFORE THE DAY FIXED BY LAW FOR THE MEETING AND
17 VOTING BY THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL MAKE A
18 FINAL DETERMINATION OF THE NUMBER OF POPULAR VOTES CAST IN THE STATE OF
19 EACH PRESIDENTIAL SLATE AND SHALL COMMUNICATE AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT OF
20 SUCH DETERMINATION WITHIN TWENTY-FOUR HOURS TO THE CHIEF ELECTION OFFI-
21 CIAL OF EACH OTHER MEMBER STATE.

22 5. THE CHIEF ELECTION OFFICIAL OF EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL TREAT AS
23 CONCLUSIVE AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT CONTAINING THE NUMBER OF POPULAR VOTES
24 IN A STATE FOR EACH PRESIDENTIAL SLATE MADE BY THE DAY ESTABLISHED BY
25 FEDERAL LAW FOR MAKING A STATE'S FINAL DETERMINATION CONCLUSIVE AS TO
26 THE COUNTING OF ELECTORAL VOTES BY CONGRESS.

27 6. IN THE EVENT OF A TIE FOR THE NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE WINNER, THE
28 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTOR CERTIFYING OFFICIAL OF EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL
29 CERTIFY THE APPOINTMENT OF THE ELECTOR SLATE NOMINATED IN ASSOCIATION

30 WITH THE PRESIDENTIAL SLATE RECEIVING THE LARGEST NUMBER OF POPULAR
31 VOTES WITHIN THAT OFFICIAL'S OWN STATE. IF, FOR ANY REASON, THE NUMBER
32 OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS NOMINATED IN A MEMBER STATE IN ASSOCIATION WITH
33 THE NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE WINNER IS LESS THAN OR GREATER THAN THAT
34 STATE'S NUMBER OF ELECTORAL VOTES, THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ON THE
35 PRESIDENTIAL SLATE THAT HAS BEEN DESIGNATED AS THE NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE
36 WINNER SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO NOMINATE THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS FOR
37 THAT STATE AND THAT STATE'S PRESIDENTIAL ELECTOR CERTIFYING OFFICIAL
38 SHALL CERTIFY THE APPOINTMENT OF SUCH NOMINEES. THE CHIEF ELECTION OFFI-
39 CIAL OF EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL IMMEDIATELY RELEASE TO THE PUBLIC ALL
40 VOTE COUNTS OR STATEMENTS OF VOTES AS THEY ARE DETERMINED OR OBTAINED.
41 7. THIS ARTICLE SHALL GOVERN THE APPOINTMENT OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS
42 IN EACH MEMBER STATE IN ANY YEAR IN WHICH THIS AGREEMENT IS, ON JULY
43 TWENTIETH, IN EFFECT IN STATES CUMULATIVELY POSSESSING A MAJORITY OF THE
44 ELECTORAL VOTES.

45 ARTICLE IV

46 OTHER PROVISIONS. THIS AGREEMENT SHALL TAKE EFFECT WHEN STATES CUMULA-
47 TIVELY POSSESSING A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTORAL VOTES HAVE ENACTED THIS
48 AGREEMENT IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME FORM AND THE ENACTMENTS BY SUCH
49 STATES HAVE TAKEN EFFECT IN EACH STATE. ANY MEMBER STATE MAY WITHDRAW
50 FROM THIS AGREEMENT, EXCEPT THAT A WITHDRAWAL OCCURRING SIX MONTHS OR
51 LESS BEFORE THE END OF A PRESIDENT'S TERM SHALL NOT BECOME EFFECTIVE
52 UNTIL A PRESIDENT OR VICE PRESIDENT SHALL HAVE BEEN QUALIFIED TO SERVE
53 THE NEXT TERM. THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL PROMPTLY
54 NOTIFY THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF ALL OTHER STATES OF WHEN THIS AGREEMENT
55 HAS BEEN ENACTED AND HAS TAKEN EFFECT IN THAT OFFICIAL'S STATE, WHEN THE

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1 STATE HAS WITHDRAWN FROM THIS AGREEMENT, AND WHEN THIS AGREEMENT TAKES
2 EFFECT GENERALLY.

3 THIS AGREEMENT SHALL TERMINATE IF THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE IS ABOLISHED.

4 IF ANY PROVISION OF THIS AGREEMENT IS HELD INVALID, THE REMAINING
5 PROVISIONS SHALL NOT BE AFFECTED.

6 ARTICLE V

7 DEFINITIONS. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS AGREEMENT:

8 1. "CHIEF EXECUTIVE" SHALL MEAN THE GOVERNOR OF A STATE OF THE UNITED
9 STATES OR THE MAYOR OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

10 2. "ELECTOR SLATE" SHALL MEAN A SLATE OF CANDIDATES WHO HAVE BEEN
11 NOMINATED IN A STATE FOR THE POSITION OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTOR IN ASSOCI-
12 ATION WITH A PRESIDENTIAL SLATE.

13 3. "CHIEF ELECTION OFFICIAL" SHALL MEAN THE STATE OFFICIAL OR BODY
14 THAT IS AUTHORIZED TO CERTIFY THE TOTAL NUMBER OF POPULAR VOTES FOR EACH
15 PRESIDENTIAL SLATE.

16 4. "PRESIDENTIAL ELECTOR" SHALL MEAN AN ELECTOR FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE
17 PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

18 5. "PRESIDENTIAL ELECTOR CERTIFYING OFFICIAL" SHALL MEAN THE STATE
19 OFFICIAL OR BODY THAT IS AUTHORIZED TO CERTIFY THE APPOINTMENT OF THE
20 STATE'S PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

21 6. "PRESIDENTIAL SLATE" SHALL MEAN A SLATE OF TWO PERSONS, THE FIRST
22 OF WHOM HAS BEEN NOMINATED AS A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED
23 STATES AND THE SECOND OF WHOM HAS BEEN NOMINATED AS A CANDIDATE FOR VICE
24 PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, OR ANY LEGAL SUCCESSORS TO SUCH PERSONS,
25 REGARDLESS OF WHETHER BOTH NAMES APPEAR ON THE BALLOT PRESENTED TO THE
26 VOTER IN A PARTICULAR STATE.

27 7. "STATE" SHALL MEAN A STATE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF
28 COLUMBIA.

29 8. "STATEWIDE POPULAR ELECTION" SHALL MEAN A GENERAL ELECTION IN WHICH
30 VOTES ARE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL SLATES BY INDIVIDUAL VOTERS AND COUNTED
31 ON A STATEWIDE BASIS.

32 S 2. This act shall take effect upon the adoption of the agreement
33 among the states to elect the president by national popular vote by two
34 or more states as provided in article IV of such compact; and provided
35 further that the commissioner of the board of elections shall notify the
36 legislative bill drafting commission upon the occurrence of such
37 adoption of the agreement among the states to elect the president by
38 national popular vote by two or more states in order that the commission
39 may maintain an accurate and timely effective data base of the official
40 text of the laws of the state of New York in furtherance of effecting
41 the provisions of section 44 of the legislative law and section 70-b of
42 the public officers law.