

Initial Year	State	Citation	Current code	Type
1915	Oregon	1915 Or. Laws 124	ORS § 248.355	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1937	California	1937 Cal. Stat. 142	Cal. Election Code § 6906	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1949	Florida	1949 Fla. Laws 258	Fla. Stat. § 103.021(1)	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1949	Idaho	1949 Idaho Sess. Laws 247 (repealed 1970)	N/A	1949: Pledge, duty, or oath only 1970: Law repealed
1957	Maryland	1957 Md. Laws 1180	Md Ann Code art 33, §8-505	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1959	Colorado	1959 Colo. Sess. Laws 415	CRS §1-4-304	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1959	Hawaii	1959 Haw. Sess. Laws 9	HRS §14-28	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1960	Alaska	1960 Alaska Sess. Laws 103	Alaska Stat. §15.30.040; §15.30.090	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1961	Connecticut	1961 Conn. Pub. Acts 465	Conn. Gen. Stat. §9-176	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1961	D.C.	75 Stat. 818 (1961)	D.C. Code § 1-1001.08(g)	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1961	Nevada	1961: 1961 Nev. Stat. 284 2013: 2013 Nev. Stat. 270	1961: Nev. RS § 298.050 2013: Nev. RS § 298.075	1961: Pledge, duty, or oath only 2013: Express removal permitted
1961	Oklahoma	1961: 1961 Okla. Sess. Laws 259 2013: 2013 Okla. Laws 35	26 Okla. St. § 10-102; § 10-108	1961: Criminal sanction or fine 2013: Express removal permitted
1963	New Mexico	1963 N.M. Laws 217	N.M. Stat. Ann. § 1-15-9	Criminal sanction or fine
1969	North Carolina	1969 N.C. Sess. Laws 1091	N.C. Gen Stat § 163-212	Express removal permitted
1969	Ohio	1969 Ohio Laws 2262	ORC § 3505.40	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1969	Maine	1969 Me. Laws 349	21-A MRS § 805	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1971	Massachusetts	1971 Mass. Acts 100	MGL, ch. 53, § 8	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1971	Michigan	1971 Mich. Pub. Acts 559	MCL § 168.47	Express removal permitted
1971	South Carolina	1971 S.C. Acts 270	S.C. Code Ann § 7-19-80	Criminal sanction or fine
1972	Tennessee	1972 Tenn. Pub. Acts 931	Tenn. Code Ann § 2-15-104	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1973	Wyoming	1973 Wyo. Sess. Laws 710	Wyo. Stat § 22-19-108	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1975	Alabama	1975 Ala. Laws 370	Ala. Code § 17-14-31(c); § 17-14-36	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1977	Washington	1977: 1977 Wash. Laws 238 2019: 2019 Wash. ALS 143	RCW § 29A.56.090	1977: Criminal sanction or fine 2019: Express removal permitted
1979	Vermont	1979 Vt. Acts & Resolves 465	17 VSA § 2732	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1979	Wisconsin	1979 Wis. Sess. Laws 1336	Wis. Stat § 7.75	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1982	Mississippi	1982 Miss. Laws 629	Miss. Code Ann § 23-15-785	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1992	Delaware	68 Del. Laws 1361 (1992)	15 Del. C § 4303	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1993	Virginia	1993 Va. Acts 819	Va. Code Ann. § 24.2-203	Pledge, duty, or oath only
1994	Nebraska	1994: 1994 Neb. Laws 76 2014: 2014 Neb. Laws 946	Neb. RS §32-713, § 32-714	1994: Pledge, duty, or oath only 2014: Express removal permitted
1995	Utah	1995 Utah Laws 29	Utah Code Ann §20A-13-304	Express removal permitted
2005	Minnesota	2005: 2005 Minn. Laws 1736 2015: 2015 Minn. ALS 70	Minn. Stat. § 208.46	2005: Pledge, duty, or oath only 2015: Express removal permitted
2011	Montana	2011 Mont. Laws 685	MCA § 13-25-307	Express removal permitted
2017	Arizona	2017 Ariz. Sess. Laws 583	Az. Stat § 16-212	Express removal permitted
2017	Indiana	2017 Ind. Acts 2041	Ind. Code § 3-10-4-1.7; § 3-10-4-9	Express removal permitted